

INDEX METHODOLOGY

NASDAQ SPROTT NICKEL MINERS INDEX

NSNIKL

INDEX DESCRIPTION

The Nasdaq Sprott Nickel Miners Index is designed to track the performance of a selection of global securities in the nickel industry. Nickel is a raw material that is essential to the transition to a less carbon-intensive economy. Nickel is critical for the energy transition from fossil fuels to cleaner energy sources and technologies, and for the purpose of this index includes major nickel producers, developers, and explorers.

SECURITY ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA

Security types

A security must be classified as a common stock, ordinary share, depositary receipt or ETP. References to the "issuer" of a depositary receipt are references to the issuer of the underlying security.

Multiple securities per issuer

One security per issuer is permitted. If an issuer has multiple otherwise-eligible securities, one of which is an Index Security as of the Reconstitution Reference Date, only that Index Security may be eligible; otherwise, only the security with the highest three-month average daily traded value may be eligible.

Listing Exchanges

A security must be listed on an exchange named in Appendix A.

Industries and sectors

A security's issuer must be classified by Sprott as a Nickel Producer, Developer or Explorer; or as a company that invests all or a significant portion of its assets in nickel or engages in supplying nickel. Classification is based on the definitions below.

• **Producers**: companies that extract nickel and that have a significant percentage of their revenue tied to the sale of nickel

- **Developers**: companies that have the majority of their operations related to preparing mines for nickel production
- Explorers: companies that have the majority of their operations related to searching for nickel

Market capitalization

A security not in the Index as of the Reconstitution Reference Date must have a free float market capitalization of at least \$30 million (USD).

A security in the Index as of the Reconstitution Reference Date must have a free float market capitalization of at least \$25 million (USD).

Seasoning

A security must have been traded at least three months prior to the Reconstitution Reference Date.

Liquidity

A security not in the Index as of the Reconstitution Reference Date must have a three-month average daily traded value of at least \$20,000 (USD).

Other eligibility

If, at reconstitution, Nasdaq becomes aware that an issuer or security will soon undergo a fundamental change that makes it ineligible, Nasdaq will remove the security from consideration. This includes entering into a definitive merger or acquisition agreement or other pending arrangement that would make it ineligible for Index inclusion, or a filing of bankruptcy or similar protection from creditors, or other events as described in Section 3 of **Corporate Actions and Events Manual – Equities**.

INDEX CALENDAR

Reconstitution schedule

The Index is reconstituted semi-annually in June and December by applying the Constituent Selection Process to all securities that meet the applicable Security Eligibility Criteria.

Reconstitution reference dates

Unless otherwise specified, the Security Eligibility Criteria and Constituent Selection Process are applied by using data as of the last trading day of May and November.

Reconstitution announcement dates

Index Reconstitutions are announced in early June and December.

Reconstitution effective dates

Index Reconstitutions become effective at market open on the first trading day following the third Friday of June and December.

Rebalance schedule

The Index is rebalanced semi-annually in June and December in conjunction with the Index Reconstitution. The Index Rebalance Reference Dates, Announcement Dates and Effective Dates are the same as those of the Index Reconstitution.

Holiday schedules

The Index is calculated Monday through Friday and does not close for holidays.

Index calculation and dissemination schedule

The Index Value is calculated five (5) days a week, Monday through Friday, once per second from the start of the trading day in Tokyo (09:00:01 Japan Standard Time) until the close of the trading day in New York (17:16:00 Eastern Time).

CONSTITUENT SELECTION

Every security that meets all applicable Security Eligibility Criteria is included in the Index.

CONSTITUENT WEIGHTING

Constituent weighting scheme

The Index is a modified theme-adjusted free float market capitalization-weighted index.

Constituent weighting process

Intensity score

For a company with revenue and for which revenue is deemed to be an appropriate characteristic, the company's intensity score is the percentage of its revenue attributable to the aforementioned strategy of this Index. (Stock issuers without revenue or for which revenue is an inappropriate characteristic may include, but are not limited to, junior mining companies involved in the development and exploration of nickel.)

For a company without revenue or for which revenue is an inappropriate characteristic, the company's intensity score is given at 50%.

Theme-Adjusted Free Float Market Value

A Theme-Adjusted Free Float Market Value is calculated for each Index Security as the product of the Index Security's free float market capitalization and its issuing company's theme adjustment factor.

- For a company with an intensity score greater than 50%, its theme adjustment factor is 100%.
- For a company with an intensity score between 25% and 50%, its theme adjustment factor is equal to its intensity score.

Weight Calculation

Each Index Security's initial weight is determined by dividing its Theme-Adjusted Free Float Market Value by the aggregate Theme-Adjusted Free Float Market Value of all Index Securities.

Initial weights are then adjusted via a two-stage process to determine final weights.

Stage 1

Initial Index weights are adjusted to meet the following constraints, producing Stage 1 weights:

- No security's Stage 1 weight may exceed 24%.
- No security's Stage 1 weight may be less than 0.3%.
- No security with an initial weight of less than 5% may have a Stage 1 weight exceeding 4.75%.
- If the aggregate initial weight of securities with initial weights of at least 5% is less than 49%, a security with an initial weight of at least 5% retains its initial weight as its Stage 1 weight.
- If at least one Index Security's initial weight exceeds 24%, any security with an initial weight of at least 5% must have a Stage 1 weight of at least 4.75%. If no initial weight exceeds 24%, any security with an initial weight of at least 5% must have a Stage 1 weight of at least 5%.
- The aggregate Stage 1 weight of securities with initial weights of at least 5% and Stage 1 weights of at least 5% may not exceed 49%.

Stage 2

Stage 1 weights are adjusted to meet the following constraints, producing the final weights:

- The aggregate final weight of securities whose issuers' intensity scores are between 25% and 50% may not exceed 15%.
- Any security with an initial weight of at least 5% and an intensity score outside 25% to 50% retains its Stage 1 weight as its final weight.
- No security's final weight may be less than 0.3%.
- No security with an initial weight of less than 5% may have a final weight exceeding 4.75%.

For additional information about index weighting, see Nasdaq Index Weight Calculations.

INDEX MAINTENANCE

Deletion policy

If, at any time other than an Index Reconstitution, Nasdaq determines that an Index Security has or will undergo a fundamental alteration that would make it ineligible for Index inclusion, the Index Security is

removed as soon as practicable. Such alternations may include a merger, acquisition or other major corporate event that would otherwise adversely affect the integrity of the Index.

Corporate actions

In the interim periods between scheduled index reconstitution and rebalancing events, individual Index securities may be the subject to a variety of corporate actions and events that require maintenance and adjustments to the Index. With the exception(s) noted below, specific treatment of each type of corporate action or event is described in **Nasdaq Corporate Actions and Events Manual – Equities**, which is incorporated herein by reference.

In certain cases, corporate actions and events are handled according to the weighting scheme or other index construction techniques employed. Wherever alternate methods are described, the Index will follow the "Non-Market Cap Corporate Action Method."

Index share adjustments

Other than as a direct result of corporate actions, the Index does not normally experience share adjustments between scheduled Index rebalance and reconstitution events.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Announcements

Nasdaq announces Index-related information via the Nasdaq Global Index Watch (GIW) website at http://indexes.nasdaqomx.com.

For more information on the general Index Announcement procedures, please refer to the **Nasdaq Index Methodology Guide**.

Unexpected market closures

For information on Unexpected Market Closures, please refer to the Nasdaq Index Methodology Guide.

Calculation types

For information on the Index calculation types as well as the mathematical approach used to calculate the Index(es), please refer to the **Nasdaq Index Policies & Procedures: Calculation Manual – Equities & Commodities**.

Recalculation and restatement policy

For information on the Recalculation and Restatement Policy, please refer to the **Nasdaq Index Recalculation Policy**.

Data sources

For information on data sources and the classification of dividends and associated tax rates, please refer to the **Nasdaq Index Methodology Guide**.

Contact information

For any questions regarding an Index, please contact the Nasdaq Index Client Services team at indexservices@nasdaq.com.

Index dissemination

Index values and weightings information are available through Nasdaq Global Index Watch (GIW) website at https://indexes.nasdaqomx.com/ as well as the Nasdaq Global Index FlexFile Delivery Service (GIFFD) and Global Index Dissemination Services (GIDS). Similar to the GIDS offerings, Genium Consolidated Feed (GCF) provides real-time Index values and weightings for the Nordic Indexes.

For more detailed information regarding Index Dissemination, see the **Nasdaq Index Methodology Guide**.

Website

For further information, please refer to Nasdaq GIW website at https://indexes.nasdaqomx.com/.

FTP and dissemination service

Index values and weightings are available via FTP on the Nasdaq Global Indexes FlexFile Delivery Service (GIFFD). Index values are available via Nasdaq's Global Index Dissemination Services (GIDS).

GOVERNANCE

Index governance

Nasdaq Indexes follow the same governance structure. For a detailed list of this information, please see the **Nasdaq Index Methodology Guide**.

Nasdaq Index Management Committee

A methodology document is created for all new Index Methodologies. The methodology document includes the following: Index Objective, Security Eligibility Criteria, Index Construction, Index Maintenance, Index Governance, Index Policy, and Index Dissemination.

The Nasdaq Index Management Committee approves all new Index Methodologies. This committee is comprised of full-time professional members of Nasdaq. The committee meets regularly, and reviews items including, but not limited to, pending corporate actions that may affect Index constituents,

statistics comparing the composition of the indexes to the market, companies that are being considered as candidates for addition to an Index, and any significant market events.

For a detailed overview of the Index Management Committee, please see the **Nasdaq Index Methodology Guide**.

Internal reviews of methodology

For a detailed description on internal reviews of the Methodology, please see the **Nasdaq Index Methodology Guide**.

Communication with stakeholders and consultations

For a detailed description on Consultations and Communications with Stakeholders, please see the **Nasdaq Index Methodology Guide**.

Index cessation

Nasdaq has a documented procedure that is followed for Index Cessation that includes termination/retirement of an Index or Index Family.

For more information, please refer to the Nasdaq Index Cessation Policy.

Discretionary adjustment

This Index Methodology was created by Nasdaq to achieve the aforementioned objective of measuring the underlying purpose of each Index governed by this methodology document. Any deviations from this methodology are made in the sole judgment and discretion of Nasdaq so that the Index continues to achieve its objective.

For more information on potential adjustments including Calculation and Pricing Disruptions, Expert Judgment, and Unexpected Reconstitution/Rebalances, please refer to the **Nasdaq Index Methodology Guide**.

GLOSSARY OF TERMS AS USED IN THIS DOCUMENT

See Nasdaq Index Methodology Guide.

DISCLAIMER

Nasdaq may, from time to time, exercise reasonable discretion as it deems appropriate in order to ensure Index integrity, including but not limited to, quantitative inclusion criteria. Nasdaq may also, due to special circumstances, if deemed essential, apply discretionary adjustments to ensure and maintain the high quality of the index construction and calculation. Nasdaq does not guarantee that any Index accurately reflects future market performance.

Neither Nasdaq, Inc. nor any of its affiliates (collectively "Nasdaq") makes any recommendation to buy or sell any security or any representation about the financial condition of any company. Investors should undertake their own due diligence and carefully evaluate companies before investing. The information contained herein is provided for informational and educational purposes only, and nothing contained herein should be construed as investment advice, either on behalf of a particular security or an overall investment strategy. **ADVICE FROM A SECURITIES PROFESSIONAL IS STRONGLY ADVISED**.

APPENDIX A: ELIGIBLE EXCHANGES

Country	Operating Exchange
Australia	Australian Securities Exchange
Austria	WIENER BOERSE AG
Belgium	NYSE Euronext, Euronext Brussels
Brazil	BM&FBOVESPA S.A.
Canada	CANADIAN SECURITIES EXCHANGE
Canada	TSX VENTURE EXCHANGE
Canada	TMX Group Inc.
Chile	Bolsa de Comercio de Santiago
Colombia	Bolsa de Valores de Colombia
Czech Republic	Prague Stock Exchange
Denmark	NASDAQ OMX Copenhagen
Egypt	The Egyptian Exchange
Finland	NASDAQ OMX Helsinki
France	NYSE Euronext Paris
Germany	Deutsche Börse AG
Germany	DEUTSCHE BOERSE AG
Greece	Athens Exchange
Hong Kong	Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing

Hungary	Budapest Stock Exchange
India	Bombay Stock Exchange Ltd.
India	National Stock Exchange of India Limited
Indonesia	Indonesia Stock Exchange
Ireland	Irish Stock Exchange
Israel	Tel-Aviv Stock Exchange
Italy	Borsa Italiana (Part of London Stock Exchange Group)
Japan	Tokyo Stock Exchange Group, Inc.
Korea, Republic of	Korea Stock Exchange
Luxembourg	LUXEMBOURG STOCK EXCHANGE
Malaysia	Bursa Malaysia
Mexico	Bolsa Mexicana de Valores
Morocco	Bourse de Casablanca
Netherlands	NYSE Euronext - Euronext Amsterdam
New Zealand	New Zealand Exchange Ltd.
Norway	Oslo Børs
Peru	Bolsa de Valores de Lima
Philippines	Philippine Stock Exchange
Poland	Warsaw Stock Exchange
Portugal	NYSE Euronext - Euronext Lisbon
Singapore	Singapore Exchange
South Africa	Johannesburg Stock Exchange
Spain	Bolsa de Barcelona
Sweden	NASDAQ OMX Stockholm

Switzerland	SWISS EXCHANGE
Taiwan	Taiwan Stock Exchange
Thailand	Stock Exchange of Thailand
Turkey	Istanbul Stock Exchange
United Kingdom	London Stock Exchange
United States	CBOE BZX U.S. EQUITIES EXCHANGE
United States	NASDAQ OMX US
United States	New York Stock Exchange